

中学英語で英会話 基本動詞 100 変化表

規則動詞

原形	過去形	過去分詞形	-ing 形	意味
advise	advised	advised	advising	助言する
agree	agreed	agreed	agreeing	賛同する
allow	allowed	allowed	allowing	～を許す
answer	answered	answered	answering	～に答える
arrive	arrived	arrived	arriving	到着する
ask	asked	asked	asking	聞く
believe	believed	believed	believing	信じる
book	booked	booked	booking	予約する
call	called	called	calling	～を呼ぶ
clean	cleaned	cleaned	cleaning	～を掃除する
close	closed	closed	closing	～を閉める
cook	cooked	cooked	cooking	～を作る
dance	danced	danced	dancing	踊る
decide	decided	decided	deciding	～を決定する
enjoy	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying	～を楽しむ
finish	finished	finished	finishing	～を終える
happen	happened	happened	happening	起こる
help	helped	helped	helping	～を手伝う
learn	learned	learned	learning	～を習得する
like	liked	liked	liking	～が好きである
listen	listened	listened	listening	聴く
live	lived	lived	living	住む
look	looked	looked	looking	～を見る
open	open	opened	opening	～を開ける
play	played	played	playing	～をする、行う
practice	practiced	practiced	practicing	～を練習する
rain	rained	rained	raining	雨が降る
receive	received	received	receiving	～を受け取る
return	returned	returned	returning	戻る
start	started	started	starting	～を始める
stay	stayed	stayed	staying	とどまる

原形	過去形	過去分詞形	-ing 形	意味
study	studied	studied	studying	勉強する
stop	stopped	stopped	stopping	～を止める
talk	talked	talked	talking	話す
try	tried	tried	trying	～しようとする
use	used	used	using	～を使う
visit	visited	visited	visiting	訪れる
wait	waited	waited	waiting	待つ
walk	walked	walked	walking	歩く
want	wanted	wanted	wanting	～したい
watch	watched	watched	watching	注意してみる
wash	washed	washed	washing	洗う
work	worked	worked	working	働く

規則動詞を「過去形・過去分詞」にする時の基本ルールは、単語の終わりに "ed" をつける

- ※ e で終わる語 --- "d" だけつける
- ※ 子音字 + y で終わる語 --- y を i に変えて "ed" をつける
- ※ 母音字 (a,e,i,o,u) + 子音字 1 つで終わる語 --- 最後の子音を重ねて "ed" をつける

動詞を「-ing 形」にする時の基本ルールは、単語の終わりに "ing" をつける

- ※ e で終わる語 --- e をとって "ing" をつける
- ※ 短母音字 + 子音字で終わる語 --- 最後の子音を重ねて "ing" をつける
- ※ ie で終わる語 --- ie を y に変えて "ing" をつける

不規則動詞

原形	過去形	過去分詞形	-ing 形	意味
ABC 型				
be	was,were	been		～である
begin	began	begun	beginning	始まる
break	broke	broken	breaking	壊す
do	did	done	doing	する
draw	drew	drawn	drawing	描く
drink	drank	drunk	drinking	飲む
drive	drove	driven	driving	運転する
eat	ate	eaten	eating	食べる
fall	fell	fallen	falling	落ちる
fly	flew	flown	flying	飛ぶ
forget	forgot	forgotten/ forgot	forgetting	忘れる
get	got	gotten/got	getting	得る
give	gave	given	giving	与える
go	went	gone	going	行く
grow	grew	grown	growing	育てる
know	knew	known	knowing	知っている
ride	rode	ridden	riding	乗る
see	saw	seen	seeing	見える
show	showed	shown/showed	showing	見せる
sing	sang	sung	singing	歌う
speak	spoke	spoken	speaking	話す
swim	swam	swum	swimming	泳ぐ
take	took	taken	taking	取る
write	wrote	written	writing	書く
ABA 型				
become	became	become	becoming	～になる
come	came	come	coming	来る
run	ran	run	running	走る

原形	過去形	過去分詞形	-ing 形	意味
ABB 型				
bring	brought	brought	bringing	持ってくる
build	built	built	building	建てる
buy	bought	bought	buying	買う
catch	caught	caught	catching	捕らえる
feel	felt	felt	feeling	感じる
find	found	found	finding	見つける
have	had	had	having	持っている
hear	heard	heard	hearing	聞こえる
keep	kept	kept	keeping	保つ
leave	left	left	leaving	去る
lend	lent	lent	lending	貸す
lose	lost	lost	losing	失う
make	made	made	making	作る
mean	meant	meant	meaning	意味する
meet	met	met	meeting	会う
read	read	read	reading	読む
say	said	said	saying	言う
sell	sold	sold	selling	売る
send	sent	sent	sending	送る
sit	sat	sat	sitting	座る
sleep	slept	slept	sleeping	眠る
spend	spent	spent	spending	過ごす
stand	stood	stood	standing	立つ
teach	taught	taught	teaching	教える
tell	told	told	telling	伝える
think	thought	thought	thinking	考える
understand	understood	understood	understanding	理解する
AAA 型				
cut	cut	cut	cutting	切る
set	set	set	setting	置く、並べる
let	let	let	letting	～させる
put	put	put	putting	置く、入れる

※ 上記の意味は一例です。